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Chapter 33

Outdoor and Refuse Burning Ordinance

STATE OF WISCONSIN
Town of New Denmark
Brown County

33.01 PUPROSE

This ordinance is intended to promote public health, safety and welfare and to safeguard the health, comfort, living conditions, safety and welfare of the citizens of the Town of New Denmark, Brown County, Wisconsin due to the air pollution and fire hazards of open burning and refuse burning. This ordinance shall be supplemental to Chapter NR 429 of the Wisconsin Administrative Code as encouraged by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources.

33.02 APPLICABILITY

This ordinance applies to all outdoor burning and refuse burning within the Town of New Denmark.

- A. This ordinance does not apply to grilling or cooking using charcoal, wood, propane or natural gas in cooking or grilling appliances.
- B. This ordinance does not apply to burning in a stove, furnace fireplace or other heating device within a building used for human or animal habitation unless the material being burned includes refuse as defined in Section 33.04 of this ordinance.
- C. This ordinance does not apply to the use of propane, acetylene, natural gas, gasoline or kerosene in a device intended for heating, construction or maintenance activities.

33.03 SEVERABILITY

Should any portion of this ordinance be declared unconstitutional or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this ordinance shall not be affected.

33.04 DEFINITIONS

A. “*Campfire*” means a small outdoor fire intended for recreation or cooking not including a fire intended for disposal of waste wood or refuse.

B. “*Clean Wood*” means natural wood which has not been painted, varnished or coated with a similar material, has not been pressure treated with preservatives and does not contain resins or glues as in plywood or other composite wood products.

C. “*Confidential papers*” means printed material containing personal identification or financial information that the owner wishes to destroy.

D. “*Fire Chief*” means the Chief of the Town of New Denmark Volunteer Fire Department or other persons authorized by the Fire Chief.

E. “*Outdoor Burning*” means open burning or burning in an outdoor wood-fired furnace.

F. “*Open Burning*” means kindling or maintaining a fire where the products of combustion are emitted directly into the ambient air without passing through a stack or chimney from an enclosed chimney.

G. “*Outdoor Wood-fired Furnace*” means a wood-fired furnace, stove or boiler that is not located within a building intended for habitation by humans or domestic animals.

H. “*Refuse*” means any waste material except clean wood.

33.05 GENERAL PROHIBITION ON OPEN BURNING, OUTDOOR BURNING AND REFUSE BURNING

Open burning, outdoor burning and refuse burning are prohibited in the Town of New Denmark unless the burning is specifically permitted by this ordinance.

33.06 MATERIALS THAT MAY NOT BE BURNED

Unless a specific written approval has been obtained from the Department of Natural Resources, the following materials may not be burned in an open fire, incinerator, burn barrel, furnace, stove or any other indoor or outdoor incineration or heating device. The Town of New Denmark will not issue a permit for burning any of the following materials without air pollution control devices and a written copy of an approval by the Department of Natural Resources.

A. Rubbish or garbage including but not limited to food wastes, food wraps, packaging, animal carcasses, paint or painted materials, furniture composite shingles, construction or demolition debris or other household or business wastes.

B. Waste oil or other oily wastes except used oil burned in a heating device for energy recovery subject to the restrictions in Chapter NR 590, WI Administrative Code.

C. Asphalt and products containing asphalt.

D. Treated or painted wood including but not limited to plywood, composite wood products or other wood products that are painted, varnished or treated with preservatives.

E. Any plastic material including but not limited to nylon, PVC, ABS, polystyrene or urethane foam, and synthetic fabrics, films and containers.

F. Rubber including tires and synthetic rubber-like products.

G. Newspaper, corrugated cardboard, container board, office paper and other materials that must be recycled in accordance with the recycling ordinance except as provided in Sec. 33.11 of this ordinance.

33.07 OPEN BURNING OF LEAVES, BRUSH, CLEAN WOOD AND OTHER VEGETATIVE DEBRIS

Opening burning of leaves, weeds, brush, stumps, clean wood other vegetative debris is allowed only in accordance with the following provisions:

A. All allowed open burning shall be conducted in a safe nuisance free manner, when wind and weather conditions are such as to minimize adverse effects and not create a health hazard or a visibility hazard on roadways, railroads or airfields. Open burning shall be conducted in conformance with all local and state fire protection regulations.

B. Except for barbecue, gas and charcoal grills, no open burning shall be undertaken during periods when either the Fire Chief or the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources has issued a burning ban applicable to the area.

C. Open burning shall be conducted only on the property on which the materials were generated or at a facility approved by an in accordance with provisions established by the Department of Natural Resources and the Fire Chief.

D. Unless explicitly allowed elsewhere in this ordinance, a commercial enterprise other than an agriculture or silvicultural operation may open burn only at a facility by and in accordance with provisions established by the Department of Natural Resources and the Fire Chief.

E. Open burning of weeds or brush on agricultural lands is allowed if conducted in accordance with other applicable provisions of this ordinance.

F. Fires set for forest or wildlife habitat management are allowed with the approval of the Department of Natural Resources.

G. Outdoor campfires and small bonfires for cooking, ceremonies or recreation are allowed provided that the fire is confined by a control device or structure such as a barrel, fire ring, or fire pit. Bonfires are allowed only if approved by and in accordance with provisions established by the Fire Chief.

H. Burning of trees, limbs, stumps, brush or weeds for clearing or maintenance of right-of-way is allowed if approved by the Fire Chief and if in accordance with other provisions of this ordinance.

I. Burning in emergency situations such as natural disasters is allowed if approved by the Department of Natural Resources.

J. Except for campfires, open burning under this section shall only be conducted at a location at least two hundred fifty (250) feet from the nearest building that is not on the same property.

K. Open burning shall be attended and supervised by a competent person of at least eighteen (18) years of age until the fire is extinguished and is cold. The person shall have readily available for use such fire extinguishing equipment as may be necessary for the total control of the fire.

L. No materials may be burned upon any street, curb, gutter or sidewalk or on the ice of a lake, pond, stream or waterbody.

M. Except for barbecue, gas or charcoal grills, no burning shall be undertaken within twenty-five (25) feet from any combustible material, combustible wall or partition, exterior window opening, exit access or exit unless authorized by the Fire Chief.

33.08 BURN BARRELS

A burn barrel may be used in the Town of New Denmark only in accordance with the following provisions:

A. The burn barrel shall not be used to burn any of the prohibited materials listed in Sec. 33.06 of this ordinance and may only be used in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 33.07 of this ordinance.

B. The burn barrel shall be located at least two hundred fifty (250) feet from the nearest building that is not on the same property as the burn barrel.

C. The burn barrel shall not serve a business.

33.09 OUTDOOR WOOD-FIRED FURNANCES

(1) An outdoor wood-fired furnace may be used in the Town of New Denmark only in accordance with the following provisions:

A. The outdoor wood-fired furnace shall not be used to burn any of the prohibited materials listed in Sec. 33.06 of this ordinance.

B. The outdoor wood-fired furnace shall be located at least two hundred (200) feet from the owner's property line, except as noted under subsection 33.09(2).

C. The outdoor wood-fired furnace shall have a chimney that extends at least fifteen (15) feet above the ground surface. The Fire Chief may approve a lesser height on a case-by-case basis if necessary to comply with manufacturer recommendations and if the smoke from the lower chimney height does not create a nuisance for neighbors.

(2) Exception: An outdoor wood-fired furnace installed before the adoption of this ordinance shall be located at least one hundred (100) feet from the nearest building

which is not on the same property as the outdoor wood furnace. Reinstalled furnace not included.

33.10 FIRE DEPARTMENT PRACTICE BURNS

Notwithstanding Sections 33.05 and 33.06 of this ordinance, the Village of Denmark Volunteer Fire Department may burn a standing building if necessary for fire fighting practice and if the practice burn complies with the requirements of the Department of Natural Resources.

33.11 EXEMPTION FOR BURNING CERTAIN PAPERS

A. Notwithstanding Subsection 33.06(H) of this ordinance, paper and cardboard products may be used as a starter fuel for a fire that is allowed under this ordinance.

B. Small quantities of confidential papers from a residence may be burned if necessary to prevent the theft of financial records, identification or other confidential information.

C. Confidential papers from a commercial enterprise shall be shredded or destroyed in a manner other than burning.

D. A fire set for burning of a small quantity of confidential papers shall be subject to and comply with Subsections 33.07(A-C), 33.07(F), and 33.07(J-M) of this ordinance.

33.12 LIABILITY

A person utilizing or maintaining an outdoor fire shall be responsible for all fire suppression costs and any other liability resulting from damage caused by the fire.

33.13 RIGHT OF ENTRY AND INSPECTION

The Fire Chief or any authorized officer, agent, employee or representative of the Village of Denmark Volunteer Fire Department or their designee who presents credentials may inspect any property for the purpose of ascertaining compliance with the provisions of this ordinance. Note: If the owner or occupant of the premises denies access to the property for this purpose, a special inspection warrant may be obtained in accordance with sections 66.122 and 66.123, Wis. Stats.

33.14 ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES

A. The Fire Chief and the Town Chairman are authorized to enforce the provisions of this ordinance.

B. The penalty for violation of any portion of this ordinance shall be a forfeiture of not less than fifty dollars (\$50.00) or more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) plus the cost of prosecution. Penalties are doubled for second and subsequent offenses.